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#### **NET METERING**

#### **Applicability**

The following tariff provisions shall be applicable to a Host Customer, as defined herein, that requests Net Metering services from the Distribution Company, with the exception of a Host Customer that is an electric company, generation company, aggregator, supplier, energy marketer, or energy broker, as those terms are used in M.G.L. c. 164, §§ 1 and 1F and 220 C.M.R. 11.00. A Governmental Cooperative shall not be considered an electric company, generation company, aggregator, supplier, energy marketer, or energy broker, as those terms are used in M.G.L. c. 164, §§ 1 and 1F and 220 C.M.R. 11.00: *Rules Governing the Restructuring of the Electric Industry*. Service under this rate to any Host Customer is subject to the Distribution Company's printed requirements and the Distribution Company's Terms and Conditions for Distribution Service, each as in effect from time to time. The interconnection date of a Net Metering Facility shall have no bearing on a Host Customer's eligibility to request Net Metering services under this tariff.

#### Section 1.01 Definitions

The terms set forth below shall be defined as follows, unless the context otherwise requires.

Administrator means the qualified entity selected by the Department to administer the Massachusetts System of Assurance of Net Metering Eligibility, as established by the Department pursuant to M.G.L. c. 164, § 139(g).

Agricultural Net Metering Facility means a Renewable Energy Generating Facility that

- (a) is operated as part of an agricultural business and is not participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program;
- (b) generates electricity;
- (c) does not have a generation capacity of more than two megawatts;
- (d) is located on land owned or controlled by the agricultural business;
- (e) is used to provide energy to metered accounts of the business; and
- (f) is interconnected to the Distribution Company.

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#### NET METERING

"Agriculture" has the same meaning as provided in M.G.L. c. 128, § 1A; provided that, when necessary, the Commissioner of the Department of Agricultural Resources shall determine if a business is an agricultural business and whether the facility is operated as part of that business.

<u>Alternate Electric Company</u> means an electric distribution company other than the Distribution Company that serves customers within the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Anaerobic Digestion Net Metering Facility means a facility that

- (a) generates electricity from a biogas produced by the accelerated biodegradation of organic materials under controlled anaerobic conditions;
- (b) has been determined by the Department of Energy Resources, in coordination with the Department of Environmental Protection, to qualify under the Department of Energy Resources' regulations as a Class I Renewable Energy Generation Unit under 225 CMR 14:00: *Renewable Energy Portfolio Standard-Class I* and M.G.L. c. 25A, § 11F; and
- (c) is interconnected to the Distribution Company.

Avoided Energy Supply Component (AESC) Study refers to the study sponsored by electric and gas utilities and energy efficiency program administrators in support of the Distribution Company's energy efficiency plans.

Behind-the-Meter (BTM) means a Class I Net Metering Facility, Class II Net Metering Facility, Class III Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility that serves On-site Load other than parasitic load or station load utilized to operate the facility.

<u>Billing Period</u> means the period of time set forth in the Distribution Company's terms and conditions for which the Distribution Company bills a Customer for its electricity consumed or estimated to have been consumed.

<u>Cap Allocation</u> means an assurance from the Administrator that a Host Customer will receive Net Metering services upon a Host Customer's receipt from the Distribution Company of a notice of authorization to interconnect.

<u>Cap Exempt Facility</u> means a Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility or a Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load. The Distribution Company will begin the process of reclassifying and/or accepting

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#### NET METERING

applications from new Cap Exempt Facilities on and after February 1, 2025 in accordance with its transition plan approved in D.P.U. 23-140-B.

Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load means a Class I Net Metering Facility with a nameplate capacity greater than 25 kilowatts, Class II Net Metering Facility, or Class III Net Metering Facility with an executed interconnection service agreement (or an amendment to an interconnection service agreement that is for a facility expansion) with the Distribution Company dated on or after January 1, 2021, provided that it is an eligible Renewable Energy Generating Facility pursuant to M.G.L. c. 164, § 138 and serves On-site Load, and provided further that it is not a Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity.

<u>Class I Net Metering Facility</u> means a plant or equipment that is used to produce, manufacture, or otherwise generate electricity, that has a nameplate capacity of 60 kilowatts or less, and that is not a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program; provided, however, that a Class I Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity may have a nameplate capacity of less than or equal to 60 kilowatts per unit. Each Municipality or Other Governmental Entity may have an aggregate nameplate capacity of not more than ten megawatts.

<u>Class II Net Metering Facility</u> means an Agricultural Net Metering Facility, Anaerobic Digestion Net Metering Facility, Solar Net Metering Facility, or Wind Net Metering Facility with a nameplate capacity of more than 60 kilowatts but less than or equal to one megawatt; provided, however, that a Class II Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity may have a nameplate capacity of more than 60 kilowatts but less than or equal to one megawatt per unit. Each Municipality or Other Governmental Entity may have an aggregate nameplate capacity of not more than 10 megawatts.

<u>Class III Net Metering Facility</u> means an Agricultural Net Metering Facility, Anaerobic Digestion Net Metering Facility, Solar Net Metering Facility, or Wind Net Metering Facility with a nameplate capacity of more than one megawatt but less than or equal to two megawatts; provided, however, that a Class III Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity may have a nameplate capacity of more than one megawatt but less than or equal to two megawatts per unit. Each Municipality or Other Governmental Entity may have an aggregate nameplate capacity of not more than 10 megawatts.

<u>Customer</u> means any person, partnership, corporation, or any other entity, whether public or private, who obtains distribution service at a customer delivery point and who is a customer of record of the Distribution Company for its own electricity consumption.

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#### **NET METERING**

<u>Department</u> means the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities.

<u>Distribution Company</u> means NSTAR Electric Company d/b/a Eversource Energy.

<u>Energy Storage System (ESS)</u> means a commercially available technology that is capable of absorbing energy, storing it for a period of time, and thereafter dispatching electricity; provided, however, that an energy storage system shall not be any technology with the ability to produce or generate energy.

<u>Forward Capacity Auction (FCA)</u> means the auction held by ISO-NE to purchase enough qualified resources to satisfy the region's future electricity needs and allow enough time to construct new capacity resources.

<u>Forward Capacity Market (FCM)</u> means the long-term wholesale electricity market, administered by ISO-NE, that assures resource adequacy, locally, and systemwide. Capacity resources may be new or existing resources, and include supply from generators, import capacity, or demand resources.

<u>Front-of-the-Meter (FTM)</u> means a Class I Net Metering Facility, Class II Net Metering Facility, Class III Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility that serves no associated On-site Load other than parasitic load or station load utilized to operate the generation unit.

Governmental Cooperative means a cooperative, organized pursuant to M.G.L. c. 164, § 136, whose members or shareholders are all Municipalities or Other Governmental Entities.

<u>Grandfathered Facility</u> means a Net Metering Facility that is not a Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility and that was interconnected to the distribution system and was included in the Distribution Company's net metering caps on or before April 24, 2013 and therefore was exempted from the System of Assurance.

<u>Host Customer</u> means a Customer with a Class I Net Metering Facility, Class II Net Metering Facility, Class III Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program that generates electricity on the Customer's side of the meter.

<u>Interconnection Tariff</u> means the Distribution Company's Standards for Interconnecting Distributed Generation, M.D.P.U. No. 55, as may be amended from time to time.

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#### NET METERING

<u>ISO-NE</u> means ISO New England Inc., the independent system operator for New England, or its successor, authorized by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to operate the New England bulk power system and administer New England's organized wholesale electricity market pursuant to the ISO-NE Open Access Transmission Tariff and operation agreements with transmission owners.

<u>Locational Marginal Price (LMP)</u> means the price of electric energy set by ISO-NE at each load zone, external interface with neighboring regions, and the hub that reflects:

- (a) the operating characteristics of, and the major constraints on, the New England transmission system at each area; and
- (b) the losses resulting from physical limits of the transmission system.

Market Net Metering Credit means a Net Metering Credit that is calculated pursuant to Section 1.06(3) below and summarized in Appendix B, provided by the Distribution Company for the net excess electricity generated and fed back to the Distribution Company as provided by M.G.L.c.164, § 139(k).

<u>Municipality</u> means a city or town within the Distribution Company's service territory that is also a Customer of that Distribution Company. Electric accounts of a city or town are not eligible for net metering under this tariff unless they are accounts with the Distribution Company.

Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility means a Class I Net Metering Facility that is an eligible Renewable Energy Generating Facility pursuant to M.G.L. c. 164, § 138, provided further that it is not a Class I Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity on or after March 1, 2024; and has a nameplate capacity rating equal to or less than 25 kilowatts AC.

<u>Neighborhood</u> means a geographic area within a Municipality, subject to the right of the Department to grant exceptions pursuant to 220 CMR 18.09(7), that:

- (a) is recognized by the residents as including a unique community of interests;
- (b) falls within the service territory of the Distribution Company and within a single ISO-NE load zone; and
- (c) may encompass residential, commercial, and undeveloped properties.

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#### **NET METERING**

<u>Neighborhood Net Metering Facility</u> means a Class I Net Metering Facility, Class II Net Metering Facility, or Class III Net Metering Facility that:

- (a) is owned by, or serves the energy needs of, a group of ten or more residential Customers that reside in a single Neighborhood and are served by a single distribution company;
- (b) may also be owned by, or serve the energy needs of, other Customers who reside in the same Neighborhood and are served by the same distribution company as the residential Customers that own or are served by the facility; and
- (c) is located within the same Neighborhood as the Customers that own or are served by the facility.

<u>Net Metering</u> means the process of measuring the difference between electricity delivered by the Distribution Company and electricity generated by a Class I Net Metering Facility, Class II Net Metering Facility, Class III Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program and fed back to the Distribution Company.

<u>Net Metering Credit</u> means any credit provided by the Distribution Company for the net excess electricity generated and fed back to the Distribution Company by a Class I Net Metering Facility, Class II Net Metering Facility, Neighborhood Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program calculated pursuant to Section 1.06 below.

<u>Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity</u> means a Class I, Class II or Class III Net Metering Facility:

- (a) that is owned or operated by a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity that is a Host Customer; or
- (b) of which the Municipality or Other Governmental Entity is the Host Customer and is assigned 100% of the output.

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#### **NET METERING**

#### New Solar Net Metering Facility means:

- (a) a Solar Net Metering Facility that submits an application for a Cap Allocation to the System of Assurance after September 26, 2016 for the entire capacity of the Solar Net Metering Facility; or
- (b) a Solar Net Metering Facility that submits an application for a Cap Allocation to the System of Assurance before September 26, 2016, but which is subsequently deemed complete by the Administrator and does not receive a Cap Allocation from the Administrator until after January 8, 2017; or
- (c) the following types of Solar Net Metering Facilities that seek to expand after September 26, 2016 such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, is a Class II Net Metering Facility or Class III Net Metering Facility:
  - (i) a facility that submits an application for a Cap Allocation to the System of Assurance before September 26, 2016, is subsequently deemed complete by the Administrator and receives a Cap Allocation on or before January 8, 2017,
  - (ii) a Cap Exempt Facility interconnected on or before September 26, 2016, or
  - (iii) a Grandfathered Facility.

On-site Load means any new or existing electric load located at the site of a Net Metering facility, other than parasitic load that may result from the installation and operation of the Net Metering facility, and that is wired to be served by a portion of the electrical energy output from the Net Metering facility before the balance of such output passes through the Net Metering facility's metered interconnection onto the electric grid. An energy storage system, as defined in M.G.L. c. 164, § 1, does not constitute On-site Load.

Other Governmental Entity means a department or agency of the Federal government or of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and any other entity as approved by the Department.

Renewable Energy means energy generated from any source that qualifies as a Class I or Class II Renewable Energy generating source under M.G.L. c. 25A, § 11F; provided, however, that after conducting administrative proceedings, the Department of Energy Resources, in consultation with the Department of Agricultural Resources, may add technologies or technology categories.

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#### **NET METERING**

Renewable Energy Generating Facility means a facility that generates energy from any source that qualifies as a Class I or Class II Renewable Energy generating source under M.G.L. c. 25A, § 11F; provided, however, that after conducting administrative proceedings, the Department of Energy Resources, in consultation with the Department of Agricultural Resources, may add technologies or technology categories.

<u>Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Credit</u> means a Net Metering Credit, calculated pursuant to Section 1.06(4) below and summarized in Appendix C, provided by the Distribution Company for the net excess electricity generated and fed back to the Distribution Company by a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program.

<u>Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility</u> means a facility for the production of electrical energy that uses water to generate electricity, with a nameplate capacity of two megawatts or less, and is interconnected to the Distribution Company.

<u>Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program</u> means a distinct technology-specific Net Metering program wherein each Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility that seeks to net meter while the program is open participates in a separate cap and generates a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Credit pursuant to M.G.L. c. 164, § 139A.

<u>Solar Net Metering Facility</u> means a facility for the production of electrical energy that uses sunlight to generate electricity and is interconnected to the Distribution Company.

Standard Net Metering Credit means a Net Metering Credit that is calculated pursuant to Section 1.06(1) below and summarized in Appendix A, provided for the net excess electricity generated and fed back to the Distribution Company.

<u>System of Assurance</u> means the Massachusetts System of Assurance of Net Metering Eligibility, as established by the Department pursuant to M.G.L. c. 164, § 139(g).

<u>Wind Net Metering Facility</u> means a facility for the production of electrical energy that uses wind to generate electricity and is interconnected to the Distribution Company.

#### Section 1.02 Interconnection

Interconnection of net metering facilities is governed by the terms of the Distribution Company's Interconnection Tariff, which sets forth the following information for net metering services:

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- (1) Application procedures;
- (2) Information necessary for requests;
- (3) Metering and technical requirements; and
- (4) Termination and suspension provisions.

The Customer shall indicate its request for net metering on its application pursuant to the Interconnection Tariff.

#### Section 1.03 Metering and Reporting of Generation

- (1) Host Customers with a Class II Net Metering Facility, Class III Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility greater than 60 kW participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program shall install at the Host Customer's expense revenue-grade meters to measure the generator's kilowatt-hour ("kWh") output.
- (2) Host Customers with a Class I Net Metering Facility or a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility that is 60 kW or less participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program shall install at the Host Customer's expense revenue-grade meters to measure the generator's kWh output.
- (3) Host Customers with a FTM Class II Net Metering Facility or FTM Class III Net Metering Facility shall install at the Host Customer's expense, revenue grade meters to measure the generator's kWh output. Such meters shall be compliant with ISO-NE requirements for settlement only generators.
- (4) Host Customers with a Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load shall have the necessary metering and shall provide the Distribution Company with the appropriate information to comply with Section 1.08.

#### Section 1.04 Qualifications for Neighborhood Net Metering Facilities

The Host Customer of a Neighborhood Net Metering Facility shall fulfill the requirements of the Distribution Company's Interconnection Tariff, as noted in Section 1.02 above, and shall further provide and maintain on file with the Distribution Company written documentation demonstrating that all parties eligible to receive Net Metering Credits from the Neighborhood Net Metering

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#### NET METERING

Facility meet the terms of the definition of a Neighborhood Net Metering Facility, as provided herein and in the Department's regulations at 220 C.M.R. 18.02.

## Section 1.05 Administration of Net Metering Credits

- The Distribution Company shall calculate a Net Metering Credit as set forth in Section 1.06 (1) below, and not bill a Host Customer for kWh usage, for any Billing Period in which the kWh generated by a Class I, II, or III Net Metering Facility, Neighborhood Net Metering Facility, New Solar Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program exceed the kWh usage of the Host Customer.
- (2) The Distribution Company shall bill a Host Customer for excess consumption for any Billing Period in which the kWh consumed by a Host Customer exceed the kWh generated by a Class I, II or III Net Metering Facility, Neighborhood Net Metering Facility, New Solar Net Metering Facility, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program.

#### Section 1.06 Calculation of Net Metering Credits

The Net Metering Credit based on the excess electricity generated by a Net Metering Facility shall be determined as either a Standard Net Metering Credit, Market Net Metering Credit, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Credit pursuant to this section.

Douglas W. Foley **Issued by:** Filed: May 16, 2025

President **Effective:** June 1, 2025

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## **NET METERING**

The calculation of Net Metering Credits under this section shall not include the following charges:

- (i) the energy efficiency program charge authorized pursuant to M.G.L. c. 25, §§ 19 and 21;
- (ii) the renewable energy charge authorized pursuant to M.G.L. c. 25, § 20;
- (iii) the Solar Massachusetts Renewable Target ("SMART") Factor pursuant to M.D.P.U. No. 74, as may be amended from time to time;
- (iv) the Electric Vehicle Program Factor pursuant to M.D.P.U. No. 78, as may be amended from time to time; and
- (v) the Net Metering Recovery Surcharge pursuant to Section 1.08.

For any Billing Period for which the Distribution Company calculates a Net Metering Credit for a Host Customer, the Distribution Company shall apply the Net Metering Credit to the Host Customer's account, unless the Host Customer designates otherwise pursuant to Section 1.07. The Distribution Company shall carry forward, from Billing Period to Billing Period, any remaining Net Metering Credit balance.

## (1) <u>Standard Net Metering Credit</u>

(a) The following Net Metering Facilities shall receive a Standard Net Metering Credit:

Net Metering Facility Size			
Class I	Class II	Class III	
Sol	ar*	Not Applicable	
Wi	nd	Not Applicable	
Anaerobic Digestion		Not Applicable	
Agricultural		Not Applicable	
Not Applicable	Municipality or Other	Governmental Entity	
Nameplate Cap Exempt that are Solar*, Wind, Anaerobic Digestion, Agricultural	Not Applicable		

<sup>\*</sup> A Solar Net Metering Facility that is not a New Solar Net Metering Facility but that seeks to expand the nameplate capacity after September 26, 2016 such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, is a Class I Net Metering

#### NET METERING

Facility shall continue to receive the Standard Net Metering Credit. Facilities that expand such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, is a Class II Net Metering Facility or a Class III Net Metering Facility will generate Market Net Metering Credits.

- (i) The Standard Net Metering Credit shall be calculated for each Billing Period as the product of:
  - (1) 100% of the excess kWh, by time-of-use if applicable; and
  - (2) the sum of the following Distribution Company kWh charges applicable to the rate class under which the Host Customer takes service:
    - a. the basic service charge (in the ISO-NE load zone where the Host Customer is located);
    - b. the distribution charge;
    - c. the transmission charge; and
    - d. the transition charge.
- (ii) Solar Net Metering Facilities are eligible to receive Standard Net Metering Credits pursuant to Section 1.06(1) for a period of 25 years from the date on which the Solar Net Metering Facility was first authorized to interconnect to the distribution system. After 25 years, any Solar Net Metering Facility that is not a Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility shall receive Market Net Metering Credits pursuant to Section 1.06(3) below.
- (iii) New Solar Net Metering Facilities that are also Agricultural Net Metering Facilities are eligible to receive Standard Net Metering Credits pursuant to this provision for a period of 25 years from the date on which the facility was first authorized to interconnect to the distribution system, and, thereafter shall receive Market Net Metering Credits pursuant to Section 1.06(3) below. Provided, however, that any New Solar Net Metering Facility that is also an Agricultural Net Metering Facility that ceases to be designated as an agricultural facility at any time during such 25-year period,

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## **NET METERING**

shall immediately receive Market Net Metering Credits (instead of Standard Net Metering Credits) pursuant to Section 1.06(3) below.

(b) The following Net Metering Facilities shall receive a Standard Net Metering Credit:

Net Metering Facility Size			
Class I	Class II Class III		
Other than Solar, Wind,			
Anaerobic Digestion,			
Agricultural, or Small			
Hydroelectric			
participating in the Small	Not Ap	plicable	
Hydroelectric Net			
Metering Program, or			
Cap Exempt Facilities			
Serving On-site Load			

- (i) The Standard Net Metering Credit shall be calculated for each Billing Period as the product of:
  - (1) 100% of the excess kWh, by time-of-use if applicable; and
  - (2) the average monthly clearing price at the ISO-NE.
- (ii) Electricity generated from any technology except Solar, Wind, Agricultural, Anaerobic Digestion, and Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facilities participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program shall receive a Standard Net Metering Credit pursuant to this section.

#### NET METERING

(c) Subject to Sections 1.06(1)(c)(ii) and (iii) below, the following Net Metering Facilities shall receive a Standard Net Metering Credit:

Net Metering Facility Size				
Class I	Class I Class II			
Not Ap	Not Applicable			
Not Applicable		Wind		
Not Applicable		Anaerobic Digestion		
Not Applicable		Agricultural		
Neighborhood				

- (i) The Standard Net Metering Credit shall be calculated for each Billing Period as the product of:
  - (1) 100% of the excess kWh, by time-of-use if applicable; and
  - (2) the sum of the following Distribution Company per-kWh charges applicable to the rate class under which the Host Customer takes service:
    - a. the basic service charge (in the ISO-NE load zone where the Host Customer is located);
    - b. the transmission charge; and
    - c. the transition charge.
- (ii) Class III Solar Net Metering Facilities and Solar Net Metering Facilities that are also Neighborhood Net Metering Facilities are eligible to receive Standard Net Metering Credits pursuant to this provision for a period of 25 years from the date on which the Net Metering Facility was first authorized to interconnect to the distribution system. After 25 years, the Class III Solar Net Metering Facility and Solar Net Metering Facility that is also a Neighborhood Net Metering Facility shall receive Market Net Metering Credits pursuant to Section 1.06(3) below.
- (iii) For rules applicable to New Solar Net Metering Facilities that are also Agricultural Net Metering Facilities, see Section 1.06(1)(a)(iii).

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#### **NET METERING**

#### (2) <u>Customer Notification</u>

The Distribution Company shall notify a Host Customer at least 30 days in advance of the transition from Standard Net Metering Credits to Market Net Metering Credits after 25 years from the date when the facility was first interconnected to the electric distribution system.

#### (3) Market Net Metering Credits

(a) Subject to Sections 1.06(3)(a)(ii) and (iii) below, the following Net Metering Facilities shall receive a 60% Market Net Metering Credit:

Net Metering Facility Size				
Class I	Class I Class II Class III			
New Solar that is no	ot a Municipality or Other C	Sovernmental Entity		
Non-Nameplate Cap Exempt Solar after a period of 25 years from the date on				
which such Solar Net Metering Facility was first authorized to interconnect to				
the distribution system*				
Class I, II, and III Cap Exempt Facilities Serving On-site Load				

<sup>\*</sup>A Solar Net Metering Facility that is not a New Solar Net Metering Facility, but that seeks to expand the nameplate capacity at a later date after September 26, 2016 such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, is a Class II Net Metering Facility or a Class III Net Metering Facility will generate Market Net Metering Credits.

- (i) The Market Net Metering Credit shall be calculated for each Billing Period as the product of:
  - (1) 60% of the excess kWh, by time-of-use if applicable; and
  - (2) the sum of the following Distribution Company kWh charges applicable to the rate class under which the Host Customer takes service:
    - a. the basic service charge (in the ISO-NE load zone where the Host Customer is located);
    - b. the distribution charge;

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- c. the transmission charge; and
- d. the transition charge.
- (ii) Unless it is a Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility, a Solar Net Metering Facility is eligible to receive Standard Net Metering Credits pursuant to Section 1.06(1) for a period of 25 years from the date on which such Solar Net Metering Facility was first authorized to interconnect to the distribution system. After 25 years, such Solar Net Metering Facility must receive Market Net Metering Credits pursuant to Section 1.06(3).
- (iii) For rules applicable to New Solar Net Metering Facilities that are also Agricultural Net Metering Facilities, see Section 1.06(1)(a)(iii).
- (b) The following Net Metering Facilities shall receive a 100% Market Net Metering Credit:

Net Metering Facility Size				
Class I	Class I Class II Class III			
New Solar where the Hos	st Customer is a Municipalit	y or Other Governmental		
Entity and only alloca	ntes Net Metering Credits to	the accounts of other		
customers that could als	customers that could also qualify as a Municipality or Other Governmental			
Entity				
Solar where the Host Customer is a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity				
and only allocates Net Metering Credits to the accounts of other customers that				
could also qualify as a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity, 25 years				
after date of authorization to interconnect				

- (i) The Market Net Metering Credit shall be calculated for each Billing Period as the product of:
  - (1) 100% of the excess kWh, by time-of-use if applicable; and
  - (2) the sum of the following Distribution Company kWh charges applicable to the rate class under which the Host Customer takes service:

## NET METERING

- a. the basic service charge (in the ISO-NE load zone where the Host Customer is located);
- b. the distribution charge;
- c. the transmission charge; and
- d. the transition charge.
- (c) The following Net Metering Facilities shall receive a 60% Market Net Metering Credit:

Net Metering Facility Size			
Class I	Class II	Class III	
New	Solar that is also Neighbor	hood	
Solar that is also Neighborhood after a period of 25 years from the date on			
which such Solar Net Metering Facility was first authorized to interconnect to			
the distribution system			
Class I, II, and III Cap Exempt Facilities Serving On-site Load that are also			
Neighborhood			

- (i) The Market Net Metering Credit shall be calculated for each Billing Period as the product of:
  - (1) 60% of the excess kWh, by time-of-use if applicable; and
  - (2) the sum of the following Distribution Company per-kWh charges applicable to the rate class under which the Host Customer takes service:
    - a. the basic service charge (in the ISO-NE load zone where the Host Customer is located);
    - b. the transmission charge; and
    - c. the transition charge.

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- (ii) Solar Net Metering Facilities that are also Neighborhood Net Metering Facilities are eligible to receive Standard Net Metering Credits pursuant to Section 1.06(1)(c) for a period of 25 years from the date on which the Solar Net Metering Facility was first authorized to interconnect to the distribution system. After 25 years, the Solar Net Metering Facility that is also a Neighborhood Net Metering Facility must receive Market Net Metering Credits pursuant to this provision.
- (d) Nameplate Cap Exempt Facilities are not subject to Market Net Metering Credits and shall continue to receive Standard Net Metering Credits in accordance with Section 1.06(1) above. Provided, however, that if a Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility expands such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, no longer qualifies as a Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility, and instead, reclassifies as a New Solar Facility or as a Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load, then the entire net metering facility would generate Market Net Metering Credits in accordance with this Section.

## (4) <u>Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Credits</u>

Small Hydroelectric Facilities participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program shall receive a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Credit.

The Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Credit shall be calculated for each Billing Period as the product of:

- (1) the excess kWh, by time-of-use, if applicable; and
- (2) the basic service charge (in the ISO-NE load zone where the Host Customer is located).

## Section 1.07 <u>Allocation of Net Metering Credits</u>

(1) For a Class I, Class II, or Class III Net Metering Facility that is not a New Solar Net Metering Facility or not a Solar Net Metering Facility that is Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load, or a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program, the Distribution Company shall allocate Net Metering Credits, as designated by the Host Customer, to other Customers who are in the Distribution Company's service territory and are located in the same ISO-NE load zone.

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#### **NET METERING**

The manner and form of credit designation shall be as specified in this Net Metering provision pursuant to 220 CMR 18.09(2).

- (2) For a New Solar Net Metering Facility or a Solar Net Metering Facility that is Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load, the Distribution Company shall allocate Net Metering Credits, as designated by the Host Customer, to other Customers of the Distribution Company in any load zone. Additionally, as of April 1, 2025, the Distribution Company shall allocate Net Metering Credits, as designated by the Host Customer of a New Solar Net Metering Facility or a Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load to Customers of an Alternate Electric Company.
- (3) Notwithstanding Section 1.07(1) and (2), if the Host Customer of a Class I Net Metering Facility, Class II Net Metering Facility, or Class III Net Metering Facility is a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity, including a Governmental Cooperative, it may direct the Distribution Company to allocate Net Metering Credits only to other Customers that are Municipalities or Other Governmental Entities.
- (4) For a Neighborhood Net Metering Facility, the Distribution Company may only allocate Net Metering Credits to residential or other Customers who reside in the same Neighborhood in which the Neighborhood Net Metering Facility is located and have an ownership interest in, or are served by, the Neighborhood Net Metering Facility.
- (5) For any Billing Period that a Host Customer earns Net Metering Credits, the Distribution Company shall allocate Net Metering Credits by applying them to a designated Customer's account. The Distribution Company shall carry forward, from Billing Period to Billing Period, any remaining Net Metering Credit balance.
- (6) For a Class III Net Metering Facility and a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program in accordance with the terms of this tariff and D.P.U. 17-10-A Order at 34, the Distribution Company may elect to purchase Net Metering Credits from the Host Customer, rather than allocating such credits. The Distribution Company must provide written notice to the Host Customer of its election to either purchase or allocate Net Metering Credits within 30 days of the Host Customer's request for Net Metering services. For Net Metering Credits purchased under this provision, the Distribution Company will make payment by issuing a check to the Host Customer each Billing Period, unless otherwise agreed in writing with the Host Customer. In addition, the Distribution Company shall continue to purchase such credits in accordance with the terms of this tariff for so long as the Host Customer takes service under this tariff or as mutually agreed in writing by the Distribution Company and the Host Customer.

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#### NET METERING

- (7) For a Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load, the Distribution Company shall credit or pay the Host Customer for any Net Metering Credits that are accrued in excess of its annual electricity consumption for the period running from April through the following March. The value of such excess Net Metering Credits shall be equal to the Distribution Company's Avoided Cost Rate.
- (8) The Avoided Cost Rate is based on data used by ISO-NE to set prices for energy purchases and sales. The Distribution Company's annual payout amount for Net Metering Credits shall be derived by applying an adjustment factor to the value of the Net Metering Credits that accrued during the preceding 12-month period beginning from April of the preceding year and are remaining on the Host Customer's billing account as of March 31 of the current year. The Avoided Cost paid to Host Customers shall be calculated as follows:

AC = NMC \* (LMP/NMR)

where

 $\underline{AC}$  = Avoided Cost

- <u>NMC</u> = Net Metering Credit that accrued during the preceding 12-month period beginning from April of the preceding year and are remaining on the Host Customer's billing account as of March 31st of the current year
- <u>LMP</u> = The average monthly LMP rate that was realized by the settlement of the output of Net Metering facilities with ISO-NE
- <u>NMR</u> = The average monthly Net Metering Credit rate that Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities received from the Distribution Company, weighted by the monthly net excess electricity generated by Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities.
- (9) The Distribution Company is responsible for accurately allocating Net Metering Credits consistent with a Host Customer's designation in Schedule Z to the Distribution Company's Interconnection Tariff.

#### Section 1.08 Net Metering Recovery Surcharge

The charges listed below are non-bypassable and shall be applied to all kWh delivered by the Distribution Company to a Customer. The operation of the Net Metering Recovery Surcharge

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#### **NET METERING**

("NMRS") is subject to all powers of suspension and investigation vested in the Department. If the Distribution Company operates under a revenue decoupling mechanism, the Distribution Company will recover the non-reconciling distribution portion of revenue displaced ("DDR") through a revenue decoupling mechanism and all other charges listed below through the operation of the NMRS. If the Distribution Company does not operate under a revenue decoupling mechanism, then the Distribution Company will recover the DDR and all other charges listed below through the operation of the NMRS. If the Distribution Company elects not to file an NMRS, the Distribution Company must file a net metering report in lieu of the NMRS. The net metering report shall be in a form approved by the Department. The net metering report is for informational purposes only.

#### (1) Rates

The purpose of the NMRS is to recover the Net Metering Credits applied to Customers and the non-reconciling distribution portion of revenue displaced by Customers who have installed on-site generation facilities in accordance with G.L. c. 164, §§ 138 and 139. This surcharge provides the Distribution Company with a mechanism to recover such credits and displaced distribution revenue, and to reconcile actual NMRS revenue amounts recovered from Customers with actual recoverable amounts.

## (2) Applicability of NMRS

The NMRS shall be applicable to all distribution of electricity, as measured in kWh, delivered by the Distribution Company. The NMRS is a separate surcharge and will be identified as a line item on customer bills.

#### (3) Effective Date of Annual Surcharge

The Distribution Company shall submit NMRS filings as outlined in Section 1.08(6) of this tariff.

#### (4) NMRS Formula

$$NMRS_{Sx} = \left[ (NMC_{x-1} + DDR_{x-1} + ADM_{x-1} + PPRA_{x-2} - BOP_{x-1} - MR_{x-1}) \ x \ BDRA_S \right] \div FkWh_{Sx},$$

where

x = The year over which the surcharge applies

PPRA<sub>x-2</sub>

#### NET METERING

S = Designates a separate value for each rate class group;

 $NMRS_{Sx}$  = The Net Metering Recovery Surcharge for year x

NMC<sub>x-1</sub> = The Net Metering Credits for year x-1, based on actual data where available and estimated for the period where actual data is unavailable. Net Metering Credits transferred to customers in an Alternate Electric Company service territory as authorized in Section 1.07(2) shall be excluded from NMC. Net Metering Credits transferred from a Host Customer in an Alternate Electric Company service territory as authorized in Section 1.07(2) shall be included in NMC

DDR $_{x-1}$  = The non-reconciling distribution portion of revenue displaced, as defined in Section 1.08(5), by net metering facilities for year x-1, based on actual data where available and estimated for the period where actual data is unavailable

ADM<sub>x-1</sub> = Incremental administrative costs solely attributable to participation in the ISO-NE FCM or in the administration of the Buyout Option, as described in Section 1.08(8)(d)(i), Section 1.08(8)(d)(i), and Section 1.08(8)(f)

= The Past Period Reconciliation Amount defined as the ending balance including interest, calculated on the average monthly reconciling balance using the customer deposit rate as outlined in 220 C.M.R. 26.09, of the difference between (a) the sum of the NMC and DDR based on actual data for year x-2 and (b) the revenues collected through the NMRS as approved by the Department for year x-1, based on actual data where available and estimated for the period where actual data is unavailable. Any balance between actual data and estimated data will be included in this component.

 $BOP_{x-1}$  = Buyout Payment, as defined in Section 1.08(8)(f) and Section 1.08(8)(h)

MRx-1 = Market Revenue, as defined in Section 1.08(8)(g) and Section 1.08(8)(h) and Section 1.08(8)(i)

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BDRA<sub>S</sub> = The Base Distribution Revenue Allocator percentage for each rate class

FkWh<sub>x</sub> = The Forecasted kWh for year x, defined as the forecasted amount of electricity to be distributed to the Distribution Company's distribution customers

The Base Distribution Revenue Allocator shall be derived from the Distribution Company's most recent general rate case as approved by the Department.

The revenue requirement calculated shall be allocated to all rate class groups by applying the Base Distribution Revenue Allocator as follows.

Rate Class Group	Base Distribution Revenue Allocator
Residential	50.795%
Small General Service/Streetlights	21.268%
Medium General Service	17.654%
Large General Service	10.283%
Total	100.000%

#### (5) Determination of Revenue Displaced by Net Metering Facilities

- (a) The distribution revenue displaced by Net Metering facilities is the non-reconciling distribution revenue associated with the displaced kWh. The quantity of displaced kWh is equal to the kWh generated by the Net Metering Facility minus the excess kWh, if any, delivered to the Distribution Company's distribution system. The kWh generated by the Net Metering Facility shall be determined by:
  - (i) actual metering of the kWh output of the generating facility; or
  - (ii) estimating the kWh output of a generating facility when actual metering is not feasible.
- (b) In determining DDR, the Distribution Company shall use actual metered data for those Host Customers with Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities, or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facilities greater than 60 kW participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program, and for those Host Customers with a Class I

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Net Metering Facility or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility that is 60 kW or less participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program when such data is available.

- (c) In determining DDR, the Distribution Company shall estimate the generator kWh output for those Host Customers that do not have actual metered data for the output of their Class I Net Metering Facility or Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility that is 60 kW or less participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program. These estimates will be based upon available monthly capacity factor information associated with the size and type of net metering facility installed, or as otherwise specified below. Such information shall be obtained from publicly available sources such as ISO-NE, the Massachusetts Renewable Energy Trust and weather data outlets as determined by the Distribution Company and subject to Department review and approval.
  - (i) For Class I Solar Net Metering Facilities, the estimate shall come directly from the generation information of the Solar Net Metering Facility's inverter if available. If no data is available to the Distribution Company, the estimate shall be calculated on a case-by-case basis with the best available data.
  - (ii) For Class I Wind Net Metering Facilities:
    - (1) the estimate shall come directly from the generation information of the Wind Net Metering Facility's meter, inverter, or other generator system if available; or
    - (2) if generation information is not available, or no data is provided, the estimate shall be calculated on a case-by-case basis with the best available data.
  - (iii) For all non-wind and non-solar Class I Net Metering Facilities, including Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facilities that are 60 kW or less, the estimate shall be calculated on a case-by-case basis with the best available data.

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#### **NET METERING**

#### (6) Information Required to be Filed with the Department

This information shall be submitted as part of the annual reconciliation filing, along with complete documentation of the reconciliation adjustment calculations. Such filing shall include preliminary reconciliation data for the year in which the filing is made, with final reconciliation amounts to be submitted the subsequent year. The reconciliation data will reflect detailed accounting of distribution Net Metering Credits paid to customers and displaced distribution revenue resulting from net metering facilities. This information will be submitted with each annual NMRS filing, along with complete documentation of the reconciliation-adjustment calculations.

#### (7) Customer Notification

The Distribution Company will notify Customers in simple terms of changes to the NMRS, including the nature of the change and the manner in which the NMRS is applied to the bill. In the absence of a standard format, the Distribution Company will submit this notice for approval at the time of each NMRS filing. Upon approval by the Department, the Distribution Company must immediately distribute these notices to all of its Customers either through direct mail or with its bills.

#### (8) <u>Capacity and Energy</u>

- (a) The Distribution Company holds title to the energy associated with net metering facilities except for the energy associated with the following facilities:
  - (i) a Class I Net Metering Facility; and
  - (ii) the ESS component of a Class I, Class II, or Class III Net Metering Facility that is paired with an ESS.
- (b) The Distribution Company holds title to the capacity associated with net metering facilities except for the capacity associated with the following facilities:
  - (i) a Class I Net Metering Facility;
  - (ii) a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility;
  - (iii) the ESS component of a Class I, Class II, or Class III Net Metering Facility that is paired with an ESS; and

#### NET METERING

- (iv) a Class II or Class III Net Metering Facility enrolled in Net Metering under the provisions of this tariff before February 1, 2019 if the Distribution Company has not previously asserted title to the capacity and the Host Customer meets either of two conditions:
  - (1) submitted a qualification package as defined by ISO-NE to participate in the most recent ISO-NE FCA prior to February 1, 2019 (i.e., FCA 13); or
  - (2) qualified and participated in a prior ISO-NE FCA and has an existing capacity supply obligation as defined by ISO-NE.
- (c) Title to the capacity rights associated with a Class II Net Metering Facility or a Class III Net Metering Facility enrolled in Net Metering under the provisions of this tariff on or after February 1, 2019 will automatically transfer to the Distribution Company on the date on which the Host Customer begins receiving Net Metering service under the provisions of this tariff.
- (d) For a Class II Net Metering Facility or Class III Net Metering Facility, the Distribution Company shall participate in the FCM with respect to capacity to which the Distribution Company has title under one of the following options:
  - (i) qualifying and bidding the capacity into the ISO-NE FCM to obtain a capacity supply obligation as defined by ISO-NE ("Option 1"); or
  - (ii) registering for performance incentive payments under the ISO-NE FCM Pay-for-Performance Project ("Option 2").

The Distribution Company will be exempt from the requirement to participate in the FCM with respect to the capacity for a specific Class II Net Metering Facility or Class III Net Metering Facility to which the Distribution Company has title if the facility cannot be qualified for the ISO-NE FCM due to circumstances outside of the Distribution Company's control, and the Distribution Company can demonstrate that it made reasonable efforts to mitigate the issues preventing qualification.

(e) The owner of any Class I Net Metering Facility that expands to become a Class II or Class III Net Metering Facility shall take the necessary actions to transfer title to the capacity rights to the Distribution Company within 30 business days of the

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#### NET METERING

expansion, including the capacity rights of the original Class I Net Metering Facility. If such owner refuses to relinquish title within the required time, the owner will forfeit eligibility to participate in the Net Metering program.

- (f) Buyout Option: The owner of a BTM Class II or BTM Class III Solar Net Metering Facility, or of a FTM Class II or FTM Class III Solar Net Metering Facility paired with an ESS ("Eligible Facilities"), shall have a one-time option to purchase the capacity rights of such Eligible Facility from the Distribution Company ("Buyout Option"). Such Buyout Option may be exercised by these facility owners under the following conditions:
  - (i) for new Eligible Facilities enrolled in Net Metering under the provisions of this tariff on or after February 1, 2019, any time after the filing of an interconnection application and before the Distribution Company issues an authorization to interconnect;
  - (ii) for existing Eligible Facilities enrolled in Net Metering under the provisions of this tariff before February 1, 2019, at any time unless the Distribution Company either (1) has submitted a Show of Interest as defined by ISO-NE, thereby beginning the process of qualifying the resource in the ISO-NE FCM as described above or (2) has successfully qualified the resource in the ISO-NE FCM for the current qualification period; and
  - (iii) for existing Eligible Facilities enrolled in Net Metering under the provisions of this tariff before February 1, 2019 that retrofit with an ESS, after the filing of a revised interconnection application for the retrofit and before the Distribution Company issues a new authorization to interconnect.

If the Distribution Company has already participated in the ISO-NE FCM by qualifying and bidding the associated capacity for an existing Eligible Facility that retrofits with an ESS and elects to exercise the Buyout Option, the Distribution Company shall transfer any associated capacity supply obligation, as defined by ISO-NE, to the facility owner upon receipt of full payment of the buyout.

The owner of an Eligible Facility who elects the Buyout Option must make full payment to the Distribution Company not later than 15 business days after the owner submits written notice of intent to exercise the Buyout Option to the Distribution Company. Within 15 business days after the Distribution Company

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#### NET METERING

receives the full buyout payment, it must provide the owner of the Eligible Facility with all necessary documents to transfer the title to the capacity rights to the owner.

A BTM Class II Net Metering Facility or BTM Class III Net Metering Facility is not eligible to participate in any ISO-NE market, including the ISO-NE demand response program (as defined by ISO-NE), unless the Host Customer elects the Buyout Option and makes the buyout payment. However, the Host Customer of a BTM Class II Net Metering Facility or BTM Class III Net Metering Facility is not required to elect the Buyout Option if the Host Customer's sole purpose is to participate with a dispatchable resource, co-located with the Solar Net Metering Facility, in the ISO-NE active demand response program (as defined by ISO-NE) or other program for dispatchable BTM resources. A Host Customer of a BTM Class II Net Metering Facility or BTM Class III Net Metering Facility that exercises the Buyout Option will obtain the capacity rights of that Facility and the Distribution Company will retain the energy rights associated with such Facility. If a Host Customer of a BTM Class II Net Metering Facility or BTM Class III Net Metering Facility does not elect the Buyout Option for such Facility, the Distribution Company will retain title to both the capacity rights and energy rights of such Facility.

The buyout payment shall be calculated as follows:

ACF = [FNC \* CCR \* (60% \* CP) \* (80%) \* SE] - ADM

Buyout Payment = Net Present Value of ACF

where

ACF = Annual Cash Flow, determined based on a discount rate of 10 percent and a term of 20 years

FNC = Facility nameplate capacity of the inverter using an AC rating

CCR = Capacity Contribution Rate of 31.8%, initially, and as updated in each year ISO-NE's issues a new Report of Capacity, Energy, Loads, and Transmission (CELT)

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#### NET METERING

CP = Capacity Price based on the levelized 15-year forecast of capacity prices under the AESC Study, as updated in any year a new final AESC Study is issued

SE = 4 months of annual solar eligibility in the ISO-NE FCM

ADM = estimated long-term costs incurred by the Company in the administration of participation in the ISO-NE FCM, calculated at \$1,300/MW and escalated at two percent per year

If actual Administrative Costs differ significantly from those included in the Buyout Payment, the Distribution Company shall petition the Department for a revision to the Buyout Payment formula to more accurately reflect actual administrative costs.

- The Distribution Company will include the energy market payments received from (g) ISO-NE for the electricity generated by FTM Class II and FTM Class III Net Metering Facilities and Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facilities greater than 60 kW participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program, in the Distribution Company's annual reconciliation of the NMRS. Host Customers with a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility greater than 60 kW participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program or FTM Class II or Class III Net Metering Facility, shall provide all necessary information to, and cooperate with, the Distribution Company to enable the Distribution Company to obtain the appropriate asset identification for reporting generation to ISO-NE. Distribution Company will report all exported power from these facilities to ISO-NE as a settlement only generator and will include any energy settlement revenue in the Distribution Company's annual NMRS reconciliation. The Distribution Company will not register or participate with a BTM Class II Net Metering Facility or BTM Class III Net Metering Facility in any ISO-NE administered markets. The Distribution Company will delist any BTM Class II Net Metering Facility or BTM Class III Net Metering Facility, previously registered as a settlement only generator in the ISO-NE energy market, by April 10, 2020.
- (h) The Distribution Company will also include the following in the Distribution Company's annual NMRS reconciliation: (1) payments received from ISO-NE for participation in the ISO-NE FCM by Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities; and (2) the payments received under the Buyout Option described in Section 1.08(8)(f) above. For capacity payments received as a result of the Distribution

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#### NET METERING

Company participating in the FCM, amounts shall be included in the annual NMRS reconciliation as follows: (1) 80 percent of the net FCM proceeds under Option 1 pursuant to Section 1.08(8)(d)(i); and (2) 100 percent of the net FCM proceeds under Option 2 pursuant to Section 1.08(8)(d)(ii).

(i) Market Revenue generated by Class II or Class III Net Metering Facilities that allocate Net Metering Credits to customers of an Alternate Electric Company pursuant to Section 1.07(2) shall be transferred to the Alternate Electric Company that provides service to the customer that is allocated Net Metering Credits.

Market Revenue transferred to an Alternate Electric Company shall be calculated as follows:

MRT = NMC \* (LMP/NMR)

where

MRT = Transferred Market Revenue

NMC = Net Metering Credit allocated to customers of an Alternate Electric Company

LMP = The average monthly LMP rate that was realized by the settlement of the output of Net Metering facilities with ISO-NE

NMR = The average monthly Net Metering Credit rate that Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities received from the Distribution Company, weighted by the monthly net excess electricity generated by Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities.

The Distribution Company shall transfer the net Market Revenue associated with all transfers of Net Metering Credits for the prior Calendar Year by September 30 each year.

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#### **NET METERING**

#### Section 1.09 Closure of Tariff to New Customers

## (1) <u>Private Cap</u>

Service under this cap is closed to new applicants upon determination by the Distribution Company, consistent with Department rules and regulations, that the aggregate capacity of all Class I, Class II, and Class III Net Metering Facilities that are not Net Metering Facilities of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity and that are not Cap Exempt Facilities (i.e., the "private cap") authorized by 220 C.M.R. 18.07(1)(a), as may be amended from time to time, has been reached. If the private cap is full, customers may continue to submit applications for net metering services in case capacity becomes available.

## (2) Public Cap

Service under this cap is closed to new applicants upon determination by the Distribution Company, consistent with Department rules and regulations, that the aggregate capacity of all Class I, Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity (i.e., the "public cap") authorized by 220 C.M.R. 18.07(1)(b), as may be amended from time to time, has been reached. If the public cap is full, customers may continue to submit applications for net metering services in case capacity becomes available.

## (3) Small Hydro Cap

No more than 60 megawatts of Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facilities statewide can participate in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program (i.e. the "small hydro cap"). The Distribution Company's allocated share of the small hydro cap is 32.4 megawatts (i.e. the "Company's small hydro cap"). While the Company's small hydro cap is open, any Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility that seeks Net Metering services must participate in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program and generate Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Credits. Service under the Distribution Company's allocated share of the small hydro cap will remain open until such time as 32.4 megawatts of Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facilities have been interconnected with the Distribution Company's electric distribution system. The Administrator will notify the Department and the electric distribution companies when it determines that the Distribution Company's allocated share of the small hydro cap has been filled. Once the Department receives notice from the Administrator that the Distribution Company's allocated share of the small hydro cap is filled, a Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Facility may: (i) submit an application for Net Metering services as a Class I Net Metering Facility or as an Agricultural Net

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#### **NET METERING**

Metering Facility (if it meets such qualifications); (ii) if it is not a Nameplate Cap Exempt Facility, apply for a Cap Allocation from the System of Assurance, and (iii) generate the applicable Net Metering Credits, if all Net Metering eligibility requirements have been met.

## (4) Capacity of Net Metering Facilities of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity

The maximum amount of nameplate capacity eligible for Net Metering by a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity shall be 10 megawatts, as determined by the sum of the nameplate ratings of Class I, Class II and Class III Net Metering Facilities for which the Municipality or Other Governmental Entity is the Host Customer, except as provided in 220 C.M.R. 18.07(6). While a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity may develop Class I Net Metering Facilities, unless they submitted a request for a cap allocation for a new or expanded facility on or after March 1, 2024, such facilities are excluded from the public cap and will instead be counted against the private cap. A Municipality or Other Governmental Entity that submits a request for a cap allocation on or after March 1, 2024 for a new or expanded facility is expected to apply to the public cap; provided however that if there is insufficient capacity in the public cap for an expanded facility that was originally included in the private cap, then that expanded facility may re-apply to the private cap for its full capacity.

A Municipality or Other Governmental Entity that is a member of a Governmental Cooperative may transfer any or all of the net metering nameplate capacity associated with one or more Class II or Class III Net Metering Facilities to said Governmental Cooperative by providing written assent to the Governmental Cooperative and obtaining approval from the Department.

A Governmental Cooperative may serve as a Host Customer for a Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity for all capacity allocated pursuant to 220 C.M.R. 18.07(6) and its own capacity as an Other Governmental Entity, provided that the Standard Net Metering Credits for which such Governmental Cooperative serves as Host Customer shall be allocated only to that same Governmental Cooperative or its members.

#### (5) Highest Historical Peak Load

Each year by February 1, the Distribution Company will update the Distribution Company's highest historical peak load on the Distribution Company's website and with an informational filing to the Department. Additional applications may be accepted for

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#### **NET METERING**

incremental aggregated capacity associated with increases in the Distribution Company's peak load.

## (6) Aggregate Capacity

The calculation of aggregated capacity shall be in accordance with 220 C.M.R. 18.07.

## Section 1.10 Renewable Energy and Environmental Attributes

The provision of Net Metering services does not entitle the Distribution Company to ownership of, or title to, the Renewable Energy or environmental attributes, including Renewable Energy certificates, associated with any electricity produced by a Net Metering Facility.

## Section 1.11 Dispute Resolution

The Dispute Resolution provisions included in the Distribution Company's Interconnection Tariff in Section 9.0 shall be available for the purpose of resolving disputes related to the operation of this tariff between the Distribution Company and Host Customers, including whether the Distribution Company has accurately allocated Net Metering Credits consistent with a Host Customer's designation in Schedule Z to the Distribution Company's Interconnection Tariff. The Distribution Company shall not be responsible for resolving disputes between the Host Customer and those Customers to whom the Host Customer is allocating Net Metering Credits.

#### Section 1.12 Classification as a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity

An entity that seeks Net Metering services and/or Net Metering Credits from a Net Metering Facility of a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity must first apply to the Department to be classified as a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity for purposes of Net Metering. The Department will review applications on a case-by-case basis. The Distribution Company shall not be obligated to provide Net Metering services or allocate Net Metering Credits to a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity pursuant to this tariff until the Department has classified the entity as such.

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# **NET METERING**

# APPENDIX A

STAN	STANDARD NET METERING CREDIT			
Description of Calculation	Net Metering Credit based on per-kWh rates for Basic Service, Distribution, Transmission, and Transition (Section 1.06(1)(a))	Net Metering Credit based on per-kWh rates for Basic Service, Transmission, and Transition (Section 1.06(1)(c))	Net Metering Credit based on average monthly clearing price at the ISO-NE (Section 1.06(1)(b))	
Eligible Net Metering Facilities				
Class I:				
Solar*	X			
Wind	X			
Anaerobic Digestion	X			
Agricultural	X			
Nameplate Cap Exempt that is Solar, Wind, Anaerobic Digestion, Agricultural	X			
Nameplate Cap Exempt other than Solar, Wind, Anaerobic Digestion, Agricultural and all other Class I			X	
Neighborhood		X		
Class II:				
Solar*	X			
Wind	X			
Anaerobic Digestion	X			
Agricultural	X			
Municipality or Other Government Entity	X			

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#### **NET METERING**

STANDARD NET METERING CREDIT			
Description of Calculation	Net Metering Credit based on per-kWh rates for Basic Service, Distribution, Transmission, and Transition (Section 1.06(1)(a))	Net Metering Credit based on per-kWh rates for Basic Service, Transmission, and Transition (Section 1.06(1)(c))	Net Metering Credit based on average monthly clearing price at the ISO-NE (Section 1.06(1)(b))
<b>Eligible Net Metering Facilities</b>			
Neighborhood		X	
Class III:			
Solar*		X	
Wind		X	
Anaerobic Digestion		X	
Agricultural		X	
Municipality or Other Governmental Entity	X		
Neighborhood		X	

\*A Solar Net Metering Facility that is not a New Solar Net Metering Facility, but that seeks to expand the nameplate capacity after September 26, 2016 such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, is a Class I Net Metering Facility shall continue to receive the Standard Net Metering Credit. However, if such facility expands such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, is a Class II Net Metering Facility or a Class III Net Metering Facility, such facility will generate Market Net Metering Credits.

A Solar Net Metering Facility that is not a New Solar Net Metering Facility and a New Solar Net Metering Facility that is also an Agricultural Net Metering Facility (and that retains its designation as an agricultural facility) will generate Standard Net Metering Credits for 25 years from the date the facility was first authorized to interconnect.

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## **NET METERING**

#### APPENDIX B

60% MARKET NET METERING CREDIT			
Description of Calculation	Net Metering Credit based on 60% of net excess generation and per-kWh rates for Basic Service, Distribution, Transmission, and Transition (Section 1.06(3)(a))	Based on 60% of net excess generation and per- kWh rates for Basic Service, Transmission, and Transition (Section 1.06(3)(c))	
Eligible Net Metering Facilities			
New Solar (Class I Non-Nameplate Cap Exempt, Class II, Class III), except as otherwise set forth in Appendix B and Agricultural*	X		
Non-Cap Exempt Solar* (Class I, Class II, Class III) except for Neighborhood Solar and as otherwise set forth in Appendix B, 25 Years After Date of Authorization to Interconnect	X		
New Neighborhood Solar		X	
Neighborhood Solar 25 Years After Date of Authorization to Interconnect		X	
New Solar Agricultural 25 Years After the Date of Authorization to Interconnect.	X		
Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load (Class I, Class II, and Class III)	X		
Cap Exempt Facility Serving On-site Load (Class I, Class II, and Class III) that is also Neighborhood		X	

\*A Solar Net Metering Facility that is not a New Solar Net Metering Facility, but that seeks to expand the nameplate capacity after September 26, 2016 such that the entire facility, including the expanded nameplate capacity, is a Class II or a Class III Net Metering Facility, shall receive Market Net Metering Credits. New Solar Net Metering Facilities that are also Agricultural Net Metering Facilities are eligible to receive Standard Net Metering Credits for a period of 25-years from the

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## **NET METERING**

date on which the facility was first authorized to interconnect to the distribution system, and, thereafter shall receive Market Net Metering Credits. Provided, however, that any New Solar Net Metering Facility that is also an Agricultural Net Metering Facility that ceases to be designated as an agricultural facility at any time during such 25-year period shall immediately receive Market Net Metering Credits (instead of Standard Net Metering Credits under Appendix A).

100% MARKET NET METERING CREDIT	
Description of Calculation	Net Metering Credit based on 100% of net excess generation and per-kWh rates for Basic Service, Distribution, Transmission, and Transition (Section 1.06(3)(b))
Eligible Net Metering Facilities	
New Solar where the Host Customer is a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity and only allocates Net Metering Credits to the accounts of other customers that could also qualify as a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity	X
Solar where the Host Customer is a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity and only allocates Net Metering Credits to the accounts of other customers that could also qualify as a Municipality or Other Governmental Entity, 25 years after date of authorization to interconnect	X

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# **NET METERING**

# APPENDIX C

SMALL HYDROELECTRIC NET METERING CREDIT	
Description of Calculation	Net Metering Credit based on 100% of net excess generation and per-kWh rates for Basic Service (Section 1.06(4))
Eligible Net Metering Facilities	
Small Hydroelectric participating in the Small Hydroelectric Net Metering Program	X

Douglas W. Foley President May 16, 2025 **Issued by:** Filed:

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